MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

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for

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P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
POWELL	2,329	6,958	3.0	4.5	-4.9	6,660	7,002	6,301	6,152

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
POWELL	4,023	57.8	-6.6	-8.0	2,935	24.7	1.4	0

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
POWELL	2,318	14.3	0.2	1,513	1,459	1,543	558	407	343

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
POWELL	6,958	1,002	1,110	1,264	966	749	734	606	348	179	30.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
POWELL	6,660	1,170	1,353	757	790	840	789	542	297	122	30.6
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
POWELL	7,002	1,441	1,056	822	980	987	729	557	311	119	31.9
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
POWELL	100.0	14.4	16.0	18.2	13.9	10.8	10.5	8.7	5.0	2.6	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
POWELL	100.0	17.6	20.3	11.4	11.9	12.6	11.8	8.1	4.5	1.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
POWELL	100.0	20.6	15.1	11.7	14.0	14.1	10.4	8.0	4.4	1.7	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
6,958	6,660	298	4.5	1,076	676	-102	-2

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,958	100.0	6,660	100.0	4.5
URBAN	4,023	57.8	4,306	64.7	-6.6
RURAL	2,935	42.2	2,354	35.3	24.7
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	2,935	42.2	2,354	35.3	24.7

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,958	100.0	6,660	100.0	4.5
WHITE	6,735	96.8	6,539	98.2	3.0
NON-WHITE	223	3.2	121	1.8	84.3
INDIAN	169	2.4	98	1.5	72.4
OTHER	54	0.8	23	0.3	134.8

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	6,958	100.0	6,660	100.0	4.5
UNDER 5	469	6.7	523	7.9	-10.3
5 TO 17	1,449	20.8	1,828	27.4	-20.7
18 TO 59	3,907	56.2	3,348	50.3	16.7
60 TO 64	340	4.9	301	4.5	13.0
65 AND OVER	793	11.4	660	9.9	20.2
5 YEARS OLD	104	1.5	111	1.7	-6.3
18 YEARS OLD	103	1.5	105	1.6	-1.9
UNDER 15	1,530	22.0	1,917	28.8	-20.2
MEDIAN AGE	30.9	...	30.6	...	1.0
MALE, ALL AGES	3,767	100.0	3,497	100.0	7.7
UNDER 5	243	6.5	273	7.8	-11.0
5 TO 17	751	19.9	928	26.5	-19.1
18 TO 59	2,256	59.9	1,834	52.4	23.0
60 TO 64	160	4.2	160	4.6	0.0
65 AND OVER	357	9.5	302	8.6	18.2
5 YEARS OLD	50	1.3	45	1.3	11.1
18 YEARS OLD	58	1.5	43	1.2	34.9
UNDER 15	802	21.3	983	28.1	-18.4
MEDIAN AGE	29.8	...	30.8	...	-3.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	3,191	100.0	3,163	100.0	0.9
UNDER 5	226	7.1	250	7.9	-9.6
5 TO 17	698	21.9	900	28.5	-22.4
18 TO 59	1,651	51.7	1,514	47.9	9.0
60 TO 64	180	5.6	141	4.5	27.7
65 AND OVER	436	13.7	358	11.3	21.8
5 YEARS OLD	54	1.7	66	2.1	-18.2
18 YEARS OLD	45	1.4	62	2.0	-27.4
UNDER 15	728	22.8	934	29.5	-22.1
MEDIAN AGE	32.4	...	30.3	...	6.9

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	2,318	2,028	14.3
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	759	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	558	407	37.1
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	303	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.70	3.11	-13.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,707	1,607	6.2
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,513	1,459	3.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	143	108	32.4
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.23	3.60	-10.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
POWELL	7,200	7,300	7,200	7,300	7,300	7,000	6,800	6,800	6,600	7,200	7,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
POWELL	5,296	22.1	23	473	167	333	59	117

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
POWELL	36	5.1	254	36.5	285	37.4

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
POWELL	8	115.0	4	57.5	79	1,135.4	1	35	503.0	1	60	862.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
POWELL	102	88.2	67	1	66	44
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
POWELL	93	64.5	59	2	69	23
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
POWELL	164	12.2	77	7	74	22

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
POWELL	17.2	14.7	12.9	13.8	16.9	13.6	15.0	14.0	23.4	11.6	9.6	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.9	10.1	8.9	11.0

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	6,858	6,540
BORN IN MONTANA	4,337	4,514
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2,507	1,871
PERCENT OF TOTAL	36.6	28.6
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	14	42
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	113

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	117	119.7	79	1	91	27
1980	102	88.2	67	1	66	44
1979	98	81.6	66	0	55	35
1978	105	114.3	64	2	70	33
1977	125	112.0	66	0	56	31
1976	103	58.3	68	4	77	22
1975	111	90.1	75	5	70	46
1974	119	67.2	72	3	68	19
1973	107	28.0	72	2	84	35
1972	98	102.0	71	3	66	39
1971	117	68.4	63	5	68	26

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	33	485.3	16	235.3	4	58.8	1	14.7
1980	23	330.6	11	158.1	5	71.9	5	71.9
1979	26	342.1	17	223.7	1	13.2	7	92.1
1978	24	315.8	13	171.1	3	39.5	7	92.1
1977	25	337.8	12	162.2	2	27.0	4	54.1
1976	30	394.7	11	144.7	4	52.6	6	78.9
1975	29	391.9	7	94.6	2	27.0	6	81.1
1974	26	351.4	12	162.2	4	54.1	5	67.6
1973	27	397.1	12	176.5	7	102.9	3	44.1
1972	33	500.0	9	136.4	4	60.6	4	60.6
1971	24	358.2	9	134.3	5	74.6	4	59.7

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,965	696	724	1,028	517	2,463	486	497	864	616
NEVER MARRIED	855	552	189	83	31	393	310	55	12	16
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,721	109	416	805	391	1,566	155	387	731	293
SEPARATED	39	11	14	9	5	25	6	10	7	2
WIDOWED	86	3	5	18	60	335	1	7	40	287
DIVORCED	264	21	100	113	30	144	14	38	74	18

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
POWELL	5,013	31.6	68.4	12.5	4,242	NA	31.0	69.0	14.6	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
POWELL	4,309*	46.0	54.0	6.1	3,764	8.0	45.1	54.9	6.9	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
POWELL	449	0	75.7	24	24	17	27	0	17

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
POWELL	6,678	23.3	60	918	466	111	14	9	0	14

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,558	1,568	1,464	1,405	1,285	1,221
KINDERGARTEN	91	106	90	85	87	89
FIRST GRADE	118	131	120	120	91	112
SECOND GRADE	118	111	126	118	110	79
THIRD GRADE	111	121	113	112	109	108
FOURTH GRADE	124	107	112	100	107	102
FIFTH GRADE	98	124	101	109	87	99
SIXTH GRADE	127	108	122	97	109	72
SEVENTH GRADE	129	127	108	121	100	102
EIGHTH GRADE	173	140	117	94	113	98
NINTH GRADE	126	167	124	114	87	102
TENTH GRADE	118	137	141	117	107	82
ELEVENTH GRADE	125	110	124	133	102	100
TWELFTH GRADE	127	114	95	116	119	98
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	18	18	16	11	0	22

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,674	1,558	1,568	1,464	1,405	1,285	1,221
KINDERGARTEN	90	91	106	90	85	87	89
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,058	998	969	919	871	826	772
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	539	496	528	484	480	415	382
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	88	88	84	84	87	77	73
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	19.0	17.7	18.7	17.4	16.1	16.7	16.7

- TABLE 3.6 -
CENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDCET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDCETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,734,546	1,939,612	2,110,701	2,199,167	2,464,149	2,612,831
SPECIAL EDUCATION	144,169	151,719	245,991	219,128	213,192	201,308
NET CENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,590,377	1,787,893	1,864,710	1,980,039	2,250,957	2,411,523
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,161,485	1,183,608	1,262,422	1,270,495	1,338,862	1,448,040
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	289,517	295,630	315,605	317,624	334,715	362,010
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	139,374	308,655	286,681	391,920	577,380	601,472
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,694	1,627	1,602	1,508	1,433	1,322
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	939	1,099	1,164	1,313	1,571	1,824

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER; FULL TIME
**AVERACE NUMBER BELONGINC IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
POWELL	1,674	59.2	13.0	NA	1,156	19.1	NA	0

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
POWELL	2,587	2,318	71.9	20	1.2	129	16.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
POWELL	2,395	2,028	65.2	11	0.8	162	18.7
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
POWELL	2,140	2,023	61.5	13	1.0	26	3.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
POWELL	2,587	73.1	15.8	11.1	22.3	44.9	21.4
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
POWELL	2,392	76.6	17.0	6.4	16.0	46.8	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
POWELL	2,318	5.0	2.3	2.2	33,200	123
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
POWELL	2,028	4.8	2.5	5.9	12,400	59

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,587	2,395	2,318	2,028	651	706
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,516	2,103	2,267	1,909	620	632
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	71	292	51	119	31	74
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	35	163	20	52	9	35
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	6	NA	4	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,237	1,828	624	629
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	62	157	17	54
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	19	43	10	23

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,587	2,392	2,318	2,028	651	706
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,892	1,832	1,737	1,583	407	454
2 UNIT	114	127	91	111	54	72
3 AND 4 UNITS	132	66	83	44	51	44
5 OR MORE UNITS	163	213	131	136	117	110
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	286	154	276	154	22	26
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	92	...	70	...	6	...
1975 TO 1978	245	...	235	...	13	...
1970 TO 1974	216	...	207	...	37	...
1960 TO 1969	298	356	282	305	79	67
1950 TO 1959	320	332	282	282	87	60
1940 TO 1949	222	178	196	161	89	74
1939 OR EARLIER	1,194	1,526	1,046	1,280	340	505

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,068	223
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	23	6
$10,000 TO $14,999	77	25
$15,000 TO $19,999	101	22
$20,000 TO $24,999	133	16
$25,000 TO $29,999	111	24
$30,000 TO $34,999	135	24
$35,000 TO $39,999	130	14
$40,000 TO $49,999	161	22
$50,000 TO $64,999	119	35
$65,000 TO $79,999	48	19
$80,000 TO $99,999	22	8
$100,000 TO $149,999	6	6
$150,000 OR MORE	2	2
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	36,125	41,099

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	555	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	10	NA
$60 TO $119	86	NA
$120 TO $169	176	NA
$170 TO $199	40	NA
$200 TO $249	86	NA
$250 TO $299	65	NA
$300 TO $399	0	NA
$400 OR MORE	14	NA
NO CASH RENT	78	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	162	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	1,072	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	634	NA
LESS THAN $100	0	NA
$100 TO $149	44	NA
$150 TO $199	81	NA
$200 TO $249	130	NA
$250 TO $299	112	NA
$300 TO $399	132	NA
$400 TO $499	97	NA
$500 TO $599	29	NA
$600 TO $749	9	NA
$750 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	278	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	438	NA
LESS THAN $50	29	NA
$50 TO $74	82	NA
$75 TO $99	88	NA
$100 TO $124	133	NA
$125 TO $149	72	NA
$150 TO $199	34	NA
$200 TO $249	0	NA
$250 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	104	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,318	100.0	1,968	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,457	62.9	1,372	69.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	86	3.7	160	8.1
ELECTRICITY	269	11.6	41	2.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	124	5.3	266	13.5
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	24	1.2
WOOD	377	16.3	105	5.3
OTHER FUEL	5	0.2	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,456	62.8	1,140	57.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	88	3.8	79	4.0
ELECTRICITY	715	30.8	614	31.2
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	8	0.3	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	20	0.9	20	1.0
NO FUEL USED	31	1.3	115	5.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	430	18.6	506	25.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	40	1.7	115	5.8
ELECTRICITY	1,779	76.7	1,258	63.9
OTHER FUEL	69	3.0	89	4.5
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
POWELL	5,296	2,802	2,492	310	11.1	2,392	1,112	1,025	87	7.8
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
POWELL	4,567	2,446	2,332	114	4.7	2,121	821	772	49	6.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
POWELL	3,888	151	230	32	3,475	62	3,826

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,492	1,025
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	239	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	352	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	52	NA
SALES	177	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	318	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	12	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	92	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	296	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	396	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	214	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	101	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	135	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	108	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,492	1,025
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	457	NA
CONSTRUCTION	143	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	13	NA
DURABLE GOODS	131	NA
TRANSPORTATION	134	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	9	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	25	NA
RETAIL TRADE	410	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	38	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	75	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	92	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	242	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	235	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	113	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	375	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	3,299	268	8.1	6.9	7.6
1980	3,224	196	6.1	6.1	7.1
1979	3,372	191	5.7	5.1	5.8
1978	3,563	226	6.3	6.0	6.0
1977	3,827	230	6.0	6.4	7.0
1976	3,281	255	7.8	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
POWELL	897	53.3	403	41.9	494	62.6
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
POWELL	851	42.3	356	26.4	495	53.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
POWELL	6.3	4.8	0.3	7.1	2.2	-3.4	5.5	0.5	1.8	-4.3	-3.2	11.2

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	2,888	3,028	3,052	3,117	3,017	2,946
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,422	2,555	2,568	2,615	2,502	2,423
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	466	473	484	502	515	523
FARM	186	188	187	186	187	190
NON-FARM	280	285	297	316	328	333
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	188	160	162	193	185	185
NON-FARM	2,234	2,395	2,406	2,422	2,317	2,238
PRIVATE	1,336	1,464	1,477	1,465	1,407	1,347
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	18	25	29	33	37	37
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	63	89	39	20	13	16
MANUFACTURING	70	165	159	165	150	113
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	12	10	(L)	10
DURABLE GOODS	62	156	147	155	145	103
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	10	12	21	25	22	20
RETAIL TRADE	329	334	366	350	317	298
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	64	62	71	68	68	65
SERVICES	295	345	349	339	344	345
COVERNMENT & COVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	898	931	929	957	910	891
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	49	55	58	59	50	52
FEDERAL, MILITARY	56	45	44	43	42	44
STATE AND LOCAL	793	831	827	855	818	795

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, RECIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
POWELL	1,733	122	252	334	630	335	60	17,239	25
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
POWELL	1,613	386	634	411	130	42	10	8,446	19
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
POWELL	1,646	707	802	100	20	17*	NA	5,384	15
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
POWELL	100.0	7.0	14.5	19.3	36.4	19.3	3.5	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
POWELL	100.0	23.9	39.3	25.5	8.1	2.6	0.6	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
POWELL	100.0	43.0	48.7	6.1	1.2	1.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
POWELL	1,733	151	74	117	43.7	6,255	11.2	18.7	732	15.4
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
POWELL	1,613	124	30	86	36.3	6,307	9.5	17.7	660	15.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
POWELL	2,330	16,583	1,972	16,184	840	2,349	719	3,920	159	2,287	598	2,622

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	27,546	30,289	34,262	37,365	38,161	40,293
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	21,876	25,139	26,583	29,473	30,994	32,674
OTHER LABOR INCOME	1,218	1,583	1,632	1,734	1,836	1,957
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	4,452	3,567	6,047	6,158	5,331	5,662
FARM	680	-551	1,264	1,250	864	1,140
NONFARM	3,772	4,118	4,783	4,908	4,467	4,522
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	1,784	575	2,428	2,751	2,548	2,803
NONFARM	25,762	29,714	31,834	34,614	35,613	37,490
PRIVATE	17,612	20,696	22,155	24,120	24,686	25,806
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	108	152	173	200	220	238
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	2,083	2,853	2,299	2,119	1,782	1,726
MANUFACTURING	925	2,359	2,499	2,639	2,516	2,110
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	67	63	(L)	72
DURABLE GOODS	879	2,311	2,432	2,576	2,475	2,038
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	418	443	570	545	585	589
RETAIL TRADE	2,902	3,096	3,339	3,411	3,283	3,375
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	611	766	959	1,013	975	1,026
SERVICES	2,474	3,021	3,250	3,636	3,971	4,325
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	8,150	9,018	9,679	10,494	10,927	11,684
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	598	690	768	823	799	912
FEDERAL, MILITARY	109	96	104	110	121	146
STATE AND LOCAL	7,443	8,232	8,807	9,561	10,007	10,626
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	26,737	27,544	32,835	35,608	35,903	37,445
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	5,472	6,031	7,160	8,616	10,196	12,563
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	7,437	7,962	8,562	9,648	11,117	12,773
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	39,646	41,537	48,557	53,872	57,216	62,781
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,433	5,758	6,655	7,501	8,267	9,283

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
POWELL	30,103	29,818	32,567	33,152	31,929	32,278

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
POWELL	4.2	15.1	7.2	0.1	1.7	4.7	-0.9	9.2	1.8	-3.7	1.1	40.9

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
POWELL	8.7	19.3	13.3	10.1	9.4	10.1	4.8	16.9	10.9	6.2	9.7	184.0

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
POWELL	80.1	86.1	87.6	86.3	84.3	85.3	82.4	85.6	86.6	87.2	88.5

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	4,380	74.1	608
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	1,693	213.5	235
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	188	1,988.9	26
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	1,505	183.4	209
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	2,687	36.0	373
TAXES	2,070	22.7	288
PROPERTY	1,989	23.5	276
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	617	113.5	86
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	3,556	63.6	494
CAPITAL OUTLAY	153	15.0	21
OTHER	3,403	66.8	473
EDUCATION SERVICES	2,323	63.6	323
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	42	82.6	6
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	90	500.0	13
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	302	41.8	42
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	164	88.5	23
OTHER	19	171.4	3
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	70	59.1	10
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	101	159.0	14
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	175	86.2	24
OTHER	93	19.2	13
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	18	-66.7	3
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	159	59.0	22
UTILITY REVENUE	69	16.9	10
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	95	61.0	13
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	36	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	1,214	13.8	169
LONG-TERM	1,214	13.8	169
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,099	28.1	153
OTHER	115	-45.0	16

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	12,177	35	1,753,966	12,566	1,662,926	19,127
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	1,256	39	408,963	3,217	371,407	10,498
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	10,921	32	1,345,003	9,349	1,291,519	8,629
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	1,972	40	361,605	2,719	382,631	2,356
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	14	33	15,396	0	12,078	0
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	164	26	193,434	164	171,707	185
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	77	32	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	1,251		41,747	67	51,485	35
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	4,909	30	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	4,216	512,883	3,861
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	0		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	648	29	128,925	997	108,964	709
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	5	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	57	32	64,046	51	48,038	58
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	19	45	79,217	1,662	101,168	9,231
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	145	36	33,272	143	35,320	147
ACTION	1,118	(A)		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	403
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	0		22,371	0	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	6		8,002	5	7,183	5
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	542	23	46,242	461	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	615	26	52,964	450	48,736	451
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	1,200	12	38,008	979	35,099	892
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	0		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	557	24	77,307	648	72,153	793
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	1,395,247	1,083,703	311,544	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE,, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
POWELL	11,475	100.0	44.1	16.1	5.3	9.4	25.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
POWELL	12,406	100.0	40.9	21.6	5.2	10.9	21.4
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
POWELL	12,686	100.0	39.3	33.8	12.0	8.1	18.9
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
POWELL	12,541	100.0	39.3	31.5	8.3	9.8	19.5
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
POWELL	11,560	100.0	41.6	31.4	6.5	7.6	19.4

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	104,096	107,673	124,689	128,347	127,730
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		69,000	74,461	72,314	75,245	69,261
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	1,098	6,391	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	732	4,261	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	3,775	20,741
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	2,265	12,406
LIVESTOCK		35,096	33,212	50,545	36,410	25,322
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	535,654	655,290	589,829	518,953	492,081
GENERAL FUND		307,035	281,178	244,687	272,797	298,808
ROAD FUND		51,002	46,129	46,046	32,683	34,220
BRIDGE FUND		34,500	33,908	8,142	0	1,790
POOR FUND		19,909	125,036	125,026	110,979	94,282
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		16,817	12,503	12,685	12,540	11,561
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		28,947	18,435	14,112	0	0
HOSPITAL		1,013	14,998	17,027	11,030	4,818
PLANNING		17,349	12,503	12,136	9,344	11,024
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	895
OTHER		59,082	110,600	109,968	69,580	34,683
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,955,582	2,026,413	1,840,678	1,585,400	1,413,857
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		498,321	514,976	501,692	476,766	411,062
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		667,005	684,554	682,390	490,840	527,942
DISTRICT SCHOOL		790,256	826,883	656,596	617,794	474,853
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	117,374	46,404	106,314	103,439	103,108
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		73,459	10,092	71,363	70,970	66,450
MISCELLANEOUS		43,915	36,312	34,951	32,469	36,658
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	230,342	242,459	231,515	220,154	210,930
GENERAL		197,584	208,713	197,135	185,098	174,745
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		32,758	33,746	34,380	35,056	36,185
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,943,048	3,078,239	2,893,025	2,556,293	2,347,706

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
POWELL	1,097	635	94	127	241	330	213	36	38	43
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
POWELL	1,000	520	86	126	268	175	103	19	25	29

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
POWELL	948	939	912	1,276,678	936,782	339,896
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
POWELL	851	842	825	481,001	372,028	108,973

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
POWELL	1,154,069	202,756	271	584,391	277	243,695	112
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
POWELL	1,079,892	176,066	221	588,590	277	227,896	108
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
POWELL	NA	85,331	171	343,709	205	107,905	83

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,053	1,027	1,056	1,097
RETIRED WORKERS	573	581	607	635
DISABLED WORKERS	90	83	90	94
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	112	106	107	111
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	157	137	130	130
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	121	120	122	127
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	375	329	348	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	304	336	342	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	374	362	366	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	864
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	372	371	403	374*
FEMALE	524	519	523	490*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	218	237	272	330
RETIRED WORKERS	135	150	175	213
DISABLED WORKERS	23	25	30	36
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	12	13	15	18
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	22	21	21	25
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	27	28	32	38
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	68	66	79	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	151	171	194	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	272
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	97	108	131	139*
FEMALE	100	108	121	133*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	853	1,146,278	844	846,217	830	300,061
1980	841	948,982	832	681,120	823	267,862
1979	840	831,993	828	608,436	818	223,557
1978	817	704,534	806	533,502	803	171,032
1977	793	546,101	784	410,769	777	135,332
1976	756	438,086	747	340,316	739	97,770
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	95	130,400	95	90,565	82	39,835
1980	96	81,116	96	62,429	83	18,687
1979	88	50,295	88	36,822	78	13,473
1978	90	52,431	90	38,417	78	14,014
1977	97	64,964	97	49,733	87	15,231
1976	95	42,915	95	31,712	86	11,203

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	36	18	18	4	1	3
DECEMBER 1980	42	18	24	6	2	4
DECEMBER 1979	42	22	20	4	2	2

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	202,756	63	271	584,391	180	277
1981	176,066	66	221	588,590	177	277
1980	174,222	64	226	520,214	172	252
1979	125,638	54	194	491,746	154	265
1978	88,202	45	164	379,220	140	228
1977	85,331	42	171	343,709	141	205

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	45	137	112	243,695
1981	45	132	108	227,896
1980	45	121	103	204,692
1979	28	106	93	155,571
1978	19	79	90	106,495
1977	25	84	83	107,905

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
POWELL	506	499	7.3	7.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
POWELL	194	775,854	51.9	170	717,863	1,098,232	272	1,167,360	276
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
POWELL	175	734,688	49.1	150	691,623	462,737	110	477,613	104

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
POWELL	194	10,494	23	38	35	29	27	18	23
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
POWELL	175	7,762**	11	44	37	28	16	8	30

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
POWELL	69,310	78	134,723	504,057	9,773	639,587	60,129	958
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
POWELL	95,139	69	168,764	421,360	6,360	597,325	62,918	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
POWELL	107	(D)	150	623	84	(D)	112	1,072	172	793

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
POWELL	170	49.8	71	46	136	24	10	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	16,332	41	16,604	17,078
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	14,101	40	14,666	15,317
CROPS		3,795	40	2,962	2,657
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		10,306	27	11,704	12,660
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	2,231	42	1,938	1,761
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		163	49	101	130
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		2,068	38	1,837	1,631

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	52,400	22	49,600	23	44,200	26
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	1,800	44	1,400	44	2,200	42
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	900	48	1,100	47
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	400	52	400	51
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	53,900	51	77,700	51	27,800	51
WINTER WHEAT		25,100	50	30,000	49	7,800	50
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		28,800	46	47,700	42	20,000	47
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	205,800	40	95,800	39	93,300	50
OATS	(BUSHELS)	14,200	51	11,200	51	25,900	47
ALL HAY	(TONS)	113,000	17	103,800	14	88,300	17
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,245,880	43	1,247,320	1,240,753	1,234,170
IRRIGATED	187,312	26	187,291	186,310	191,105
NON-IRRIGATED	28,761	51	28,660	29,686	27,345
GRAZING LAND	454,222	37	454,066	451,204	447,763
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	92,389	23	92,774	89,606	89,367
TIMBERLAND	483,196	5	484,529	483,947	478,590
IMPROVEMENTS	654,846	39	639,976	611,035	596,235

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
POWELL	75	17,977	49	7	48	17,019	26	1,964	11.5	323
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
POWELL	79	11,113	39	5	59	10,496	25	1,215	11.6	276

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	75	17,977	12,905	16.1	79	11,113
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	7	1,352	971	87.5	5	518
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	192
FOOD STORES	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	3,012
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	5	2,684	1,927	-8.3	7	2,102
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	7	3,718	2,669	31.8	10	2,025
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	678
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	0	0	0	...	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	18	2,287	1,642	31.2	17	1,252
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	509
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	25	2,118	1,520	84.2	18	825

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
POWELL	7	4,163	174	17	4	1,279	3	2,884
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
POWELL	8	2,275	135	19	3	685	5	1,590

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
POWELL	65	1,551	58	3	21	999	30	242	24.2	72
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
POWELL	56	1,228	37	1	27	925	27	211	22.8	59

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	65	1,551	1,113	-9.4	56	1,228
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	15	506	363	19.8	11	303
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	11	209	150	158.6	4	58
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	3	31	22	(D)	4	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	4	61	44	-68.6	10	140
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)**	6	131
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,017	2,597	10,557	136	87	40	8	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0
MINING	(C)	(D)	(D)	2	0	1	0	1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	11	27	191	7	6	1	0	0
MANUFACTURING	151	534	1,980	13	7	4	2	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	28	91	372	6	3	3	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(B)	(D)	(D)	3	1	2	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	313	542	2,322	45	26	16	3	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	69	177	725	11	8	2	1	0
SERVICES	271	537	2,195	41	28	11	2	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	6	5	35	5	5	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	31,578	26,724	24,785	22,318	22,059
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	16,263	15,101	13,847	13,994	13,209
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		27.6	35.1	36.6	36.7	35.3
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	14.0	12.3	9.0	9.9	14.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	27.6	23.5	26.9	25.8	21.1
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	25.7	28.8	27.4	27.1	28.6
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	5.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	15,315	11,623	10,938	8,324	8,850
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	29,209	24,463	22,714	20,511	20,478
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	28,264	24,059	22,270	19,657	20,126
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	8,276	5,578	6,895	6,413	6,485
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	19,988	18,481	15,375	13,244	13,641
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	945	404	444	854	352
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	2,294	2,186	1,996	1,732	1,506

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
POWELL	2	51.5	57.5	70.7

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBIO.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.